



Where Technology
Means More®

ePlus inc. Investor Presentation

+ November 2023



Safe Harbor Statement

This investor presentation contains certain statements that are, or may be deemed to be, “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Statements in this investor presentation that are not historical facts may be deemed to be “forward-looking statements,” and include the anticipated growth of our company. Forward-looking statements can be identified by such words and phrases as “believe(s),” “outlook,” “looking ahead,” “anticipate(s),” “expect(s),” “intend(s),” “estimate(s),” “may,” “will,” “should,” “continue” and similar expressions, comparable terminology or the negative thereof. Actual and anticipated future results may vary materially due to certain risks and uncertainties, including, without limitation, significant adverse changes in, reductions in, or loss of one or more of our larger volume customers or vendors; supply chain issues, including a shortage of Information Technology (“IT”) products, may increase our costs or cause a delay in fulfilling customer orders, or increase our need for working capital, or completing professional services, or purchasing IT products or services needed to support our internal infrastructure or operations, resulting in an adverse impact on our financial results; our dependence on key personnel to maintain certain customer relationships, and our ability to hire, train, and retain sufficient qualified personnel; maintaining and increasing advanced professional services by recruiting and retaining highly skilled, competent personnel, and vendor certifications; our ability to secure our own and our customers’ electronic and other confidential information, while maintaining compliance with evolving data privacy and regulatory laws and regulations; ongoing remote work trends, and the increase in cybersecurity attacks that have occurred while employees work remotely; loss of our credit facility or credit lines with our vendors may restrict our current and future operations; our ability to raise capital, maintain or increase as needed our lines of credit with vendors or floor planning facility, obtain debt for our financing transactions, or the effect of those changes on our common stock price; rising interest rates or the loss of key lenders or the constricting of credit markets; our ability to manage a diverse product set of solutions in highly competitive markets with a number of key vendors; reliance on third-parties to perform some of our service obligations to our customers, and the reliance on a small number of key vendors in our supply chain with whom we do not have long-term supply agreements, guaranteed price agreements, or assurance of stock availability; the possibility of a reduction of vendor incentives provided to us; our dependency on continued innovations in hardware, software, and services offerings by our vendors and our ability to partner with them; our ability to remain secure during a cybersecurity attack, including both disruptions in our or our vendors’ IT systems and data and audio communication networks; our ability to identify acquisition candidates, or perform sufficient due diligence prior to completing an acquisition, or failure to integrate a completed acquisition may affect our earnings; national and international political instability fostering uncertainty and volatility in the global economy including exposure to fluctuation in foreign currency rates, interest rates, and inflation, including increases in our costs and our ability to increase prices to our customers which may result in adverse changes in our gross profit; significant and rapid inflation may cause price, wage, and interest rate increases, as well as increases in operating costs that may impact the arrangements that have pricing commitments over the term of the agreement; a natural disaster or other adverse event at one of our primary configuration centers, data centers, or a third-party provider location could negatively impact our business; a possible decrease in the capital spending budgets of our customers or a decrease in purchases from us; changes in the IT industry and/or rapid changes in product offerings, including the proliferation of the cloud, infrastructure as a service, software as a service and platform as a service; our ability to increase the total number of customers using integrated solutions by up-selling within our customer base and gaining new customers; our ability to increase the total number of customers who use our managed services and professional services and continuing to enhance our managed services offerings to remain competitive in the marketplace; our ability to perform professional and managed services competently; our ability to implement comprehensive plans for the integration of sales forces, cost containment, asset rationalization, systems integration, and other key strategies; exposure to changes in, interpretations of, or enforcement trends in, and customer and vendor actions in anticipation of or response to, legislation and regulatory matters; domestic and international economic regulations uncertainty (e.g., tariffs, sanctions, and trade agreements); our contracts may not be adequate to protect us, we are subject to audit which we may not pass, and our professional and liability insurance policies coverage may be insufficient to cover a claim; failure to comply with public sector contracts, or applicable laws or regulations; our ability to maintain our proprietary software and update our technology infrastructure to remain competitive in the marketplace; fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates may impact our results of operation and financial position; and our ability to protect our intellectual property rights and successfully defend any challenges to the validity of our patents or allegations that we are infringing upon any third-party patents, and the costs associated with those actions, and, when appropriate, the costs associated with licensing required technology; and other risks or uncertainties detailed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023 (“2023 Annual Report”), and other reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on October 6, 2023, which recasts certain disclosures in our 2023 Annual Report.

The Company cannot predict with reasonable certainty and without unreasonable effort, the ultimate outcome of unusual gains and losses, the occurrence of matters creating GAAP tax impacts, fluctuations in interest expense and share-based compensation, and acquisition-related expenses. These items are uncertain, depend on various factors, and could be material to the Company’s results computed in accordance with GAAP. Accordingly, the Company is unable to provide a reconciliation of GAAP net earnings to adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin for the full year 2024 forecast.

We wish to caution you that these factors could affect our financial performance and could cause actual results for future periods to differ materially from any opinions or statements expressed with respect to future periods in this investor presentation. All information set forth in this investor presentation is current as of the date on the cover of this presentation, and ePlus undertakes no duty or obligation to update this information either as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by applicable U.S. securities law.





Mark Marron

Chief Executive Officer

By the Numbers



30+ Years

as a leading, global
technology integrator



11%

Listed companies
in business for
30+ years

PLUS
Nasdaq Listed



\$2.07B

FY23 net sales



\$3.15B

FY23 gross billings



5,500+

certifications
and
accreditations



1,500+

OEM Vendor
Partnerships



4,300+

customers



1,877

employees
as of
September 30, 2023

Experienced Leadership Team



Mark Marron
Chief Executive Officer
Joined ePlus in 2005
35+ Years of Experience



Elaine Marion
Chief Financial Officer
Joined ePlus in 1998
30+ Years of Experience



Darren Raiguel
Chief Operating Officer,
President of ePlus
Technology, inc.
Joined ePlus in 1997
30+ Years of Experience



Dan Farrell
Senior Vice President,
National Professional Services
Joined ePlus in 2010
35+ Years of Experience



Kley Parkhurst
Senior Vice President,
Corporate Development
Joined ePlus in 1991
35+ Years of Experience



Jenifer Pape
Vice President,
Human Resources
Joined ePlus in 2022
25+ Years of Experience



Erica Stoecker
General Counsel
Joined ePlus in 2001
25+ Years of Experience



Doug King
Chief Information Officer
Joined ePlus in 2018
25+ Years of Experience

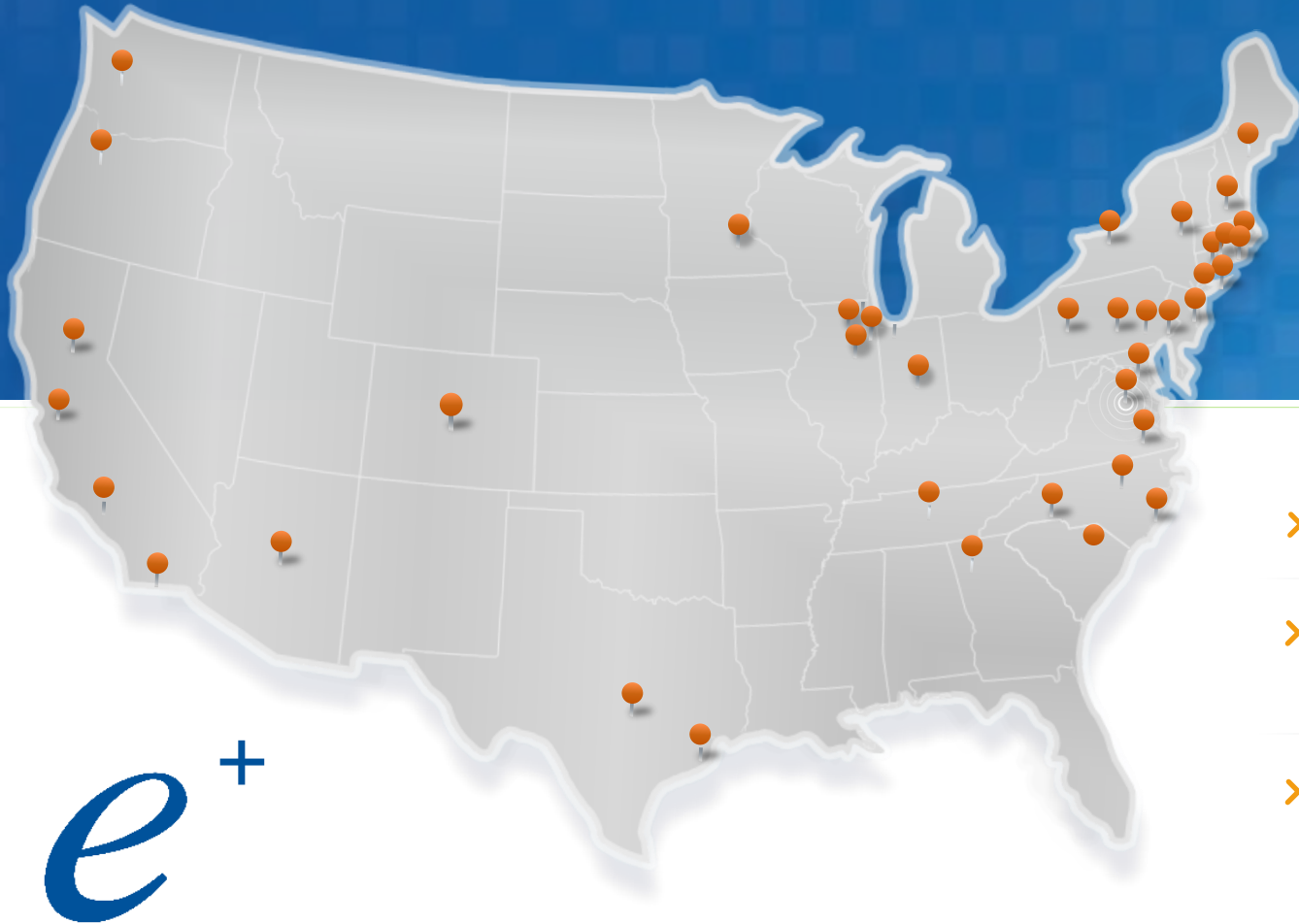


Ken Farber
President,
ePlus Software, LLC
Joined ePlus in 2001
35+ Years of Experience



Expanding Footprint

Resources to implement locally and globally



- > 30+ locations serving the U.S., U.K., Europe, and Asia-Pac
- > 24/7/365 managed services operations and integration centers strategically placed throughout the U.S.
- > 5,500+ certifications from the top IT manufacturers in the world

Who We Are

+ Customer First

+ Services Led

+ Results Driven

For more than 30 years...

ePlus has stood side by side with thousands of customers around the world, helping navigate an increasingly complex and dynamic IT environment.

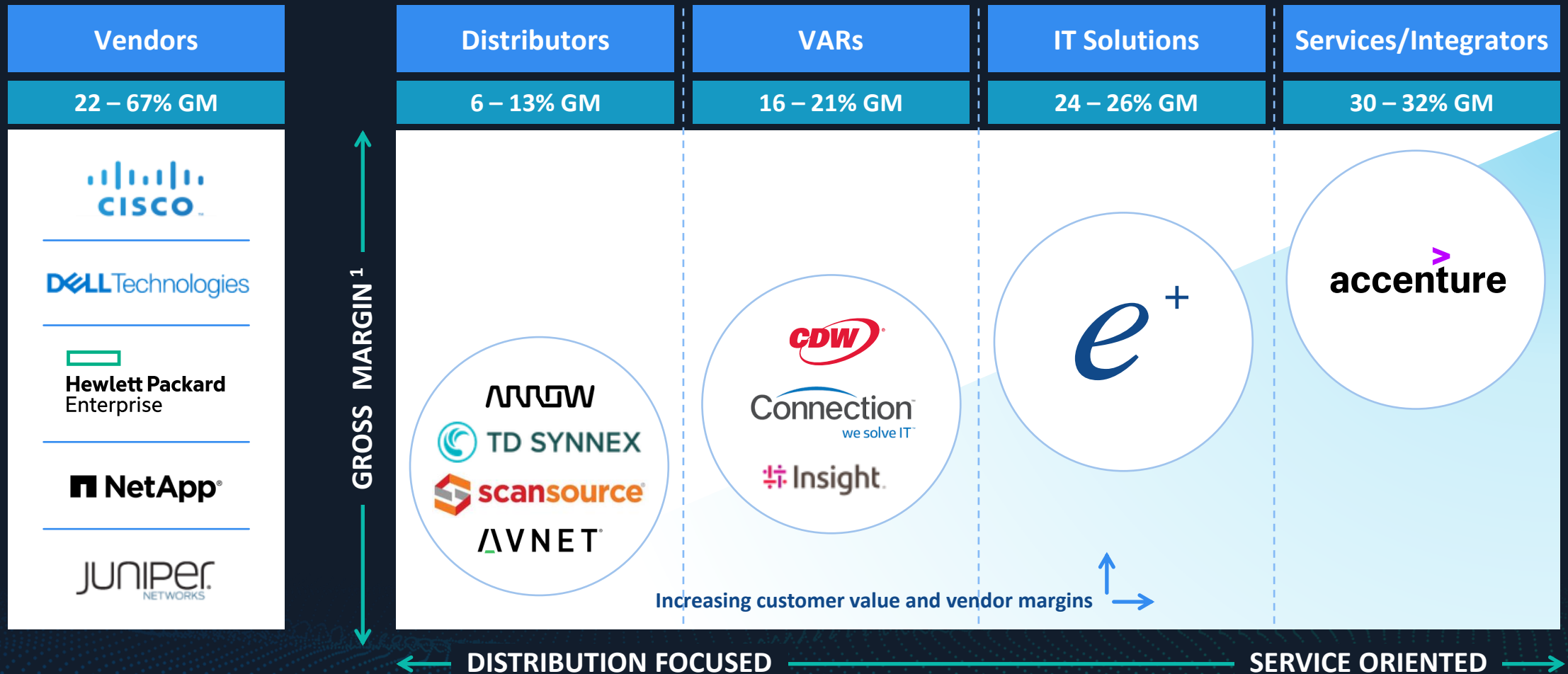
Backed by an unparalleled bench of technical experts, top industry recognition and a relentless commitment to innovation on behalf of everyone we serve, we help organizations secure, modernize, optimize and scale their IT landscape for truly transformative results.

ePlus brings an integrated approach, proven methodologies, a collaborative all-in culture and a way to working that meets organizations where they are now, the next day and always.



Well Positioned within the IT Ecosystem

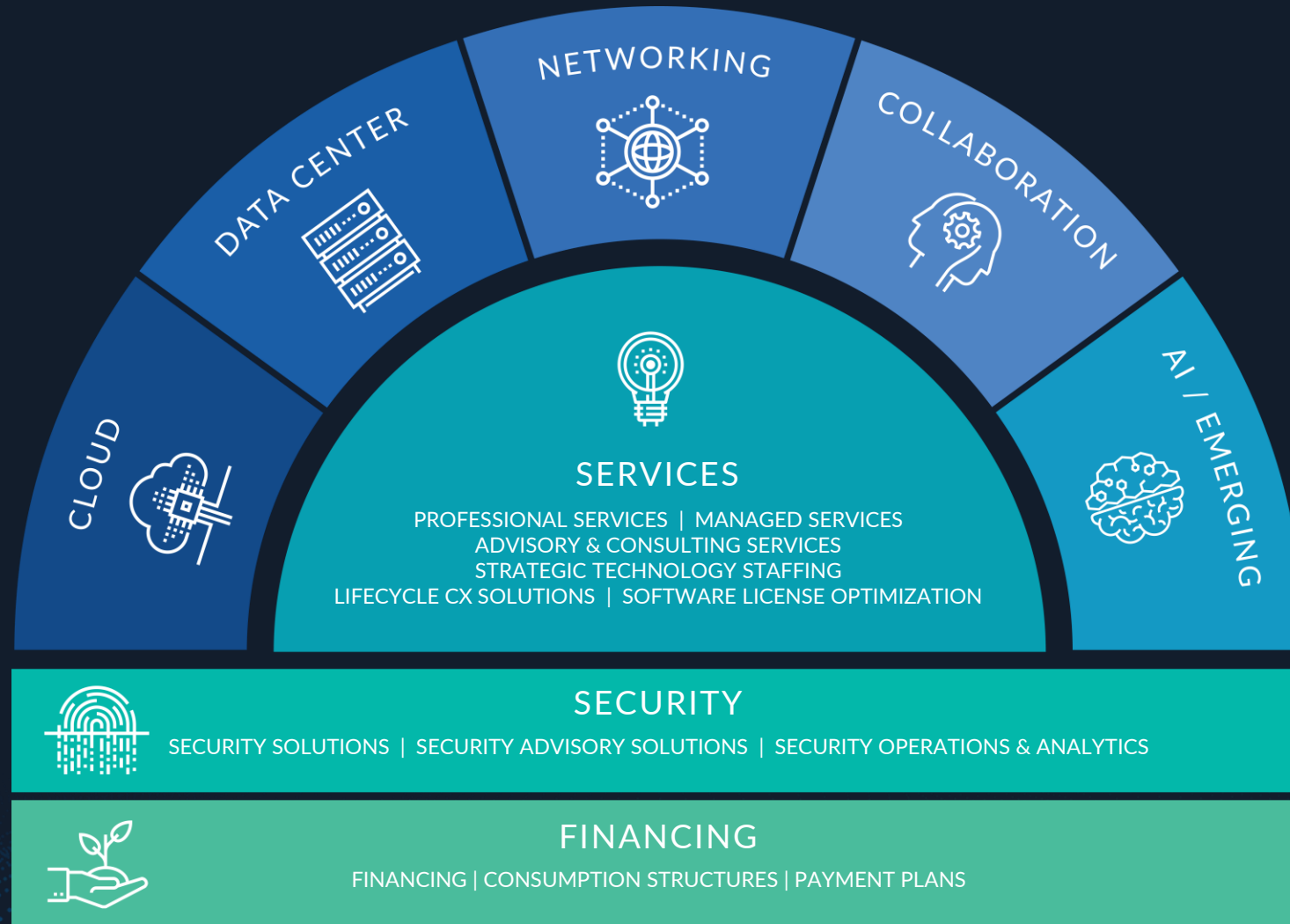
Our range of complex solutions and services places us in high end of the IT market



¹ Based on approximate LTM GAAP gross margin.



Comprehensive Solutions & Services



CLOUD AND DATA CENTER:

Efficient Journey to Modernization

Customers from all industries and sizes seek ePlus to leverage cloud in transformative ways to help them drive business outcomes by modernizing applications, data sets and platforms.



MODERNIZE THE DATA CENTER

Automation-driven, software-defined and consumption-based



EXTEND DATA CENTER TO THE CLOUD

Create workload mobility from between data centers and cloud platforms



ACCELERATE CLOUD MIGRATIONS

Drive faster time-to-value in the cloud



OPTIMIZE CLOUD DEPLOYMENTS

Reduce ongoing cloud costs and maximize value

Compromise Nothing

Go Beyond managing threats and start facilitating business outcomes

Build an infrastructure that embeds security into every crevice of your technological environment. Because once that happens, other organizational objectives should become more achievable.

Security Technologies

- + Network
- + Endpoint
- + Cloud
- + Application
- + Data
- + SecOps

Advisory and Managed Services

- + Cyber Threat Assessments
- + Security Program Management
- + Compliance & Risk Consulting
 - Mergers & Acquisitions
 - Third Party Risk
- + Managed Security Services
 - Managed Detection & Response (MDR)
 - Vulnerability Management
 - Security Device Management



NETWORKING:

The Cornerstone of Possibility

Organizations rely on ePlus to help build resilient, efficient, agile, defensive and intelligent networks capable of supporting modern initiatives and enabling transformation.

Design and deploy next-generation enterprise networks across:

- SDN
- SD-WAN
- IOT
- Wireless



COLLABORATION:

Unleash Productivity from Anywhere, Simply and Securely

- ✓ Integration into existing business tools and processes
- ✓ Equitable experiences, from anywhere
- ✓ Rapid and continuous adaptation to changing demands
- ✓ Secure interactions
- ✓ Predictable cost models



Empower
your hybrid workforce

ePlus Services: Perspective Means Everything

Leverage our team's knowledge, insights and modular approach to design, develop, protect, optimize and manage the technology that fuels your business at every stage of the lifecycle. Our broad portfolio of consultative and managed services includes:



Strategize
for more agility

Consulting Services

Assessments and Workshops

Virtual Consulting

Technical Consulting

Business Consulting



Architect
for better outcomes

Professional Services

Configuration Center Services

Security Services

Cloud Adoption Lifecycle



Accelerate
for faster ROI

Training Services

Technology Workshops

Technical Training

AI/ML/DL Training



Optimize
for greater resiliency

Optimized Services

Managed Services

Strategic Technology Staffing

On-Demand Support Services

Payment Solutions That Maximize Your Technology Investment Power



Aligning technology and payment solutions to provide cost predictability, flexible contract terms and access to the hardware, software and services you need.

Our dedicated team of financial engineers understands exactly what business outcomes you are trying to achieve with technology, and then structures a customized payment plan that aligns with your budget requirements.

We bring:

- + An understanding of technology solutions and how they impact the bottom line
- + Relationships with leading manufacturers and solution providers
- + Three decades of experience bundling OEMs, hardware, licensing and services into a single, packaged solution to streamline the procurement of technology and meet customer goals
- + A keen understanding of Governmental procurement policies, contract vehicles and fiscal boundaries

Targeted M&A Strategy with Track Record of Success



- + April 2023 (Network Solutions Group, a business unit of CCI)
- + National provider of networking services and solutions
- + Network design, engineering and implementation



- + July 2022
- + Texas and the South-Central region
- + Cybersecurity, consulting, cloud security



- + December 2020
- + Upstate New York and the Northeast
- + Collaboration, AI, cloud, audio visual, data center, staffing



- + August 2019
- + Southern and Western Virginia
- + New customers, SLED focus, and managed services



- + January 2019
- + Southern and central Virginia
- + Security managed services and consulting, helpdesk, staffing; new customers



- + September 2017
- + Chicago and Indianapolis data centers
- + New geography and customers

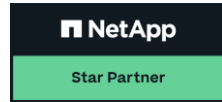


- + May 2017
- + Cloud-based services, solutions and DevOps
- + Offices in Milpitas, CA and India

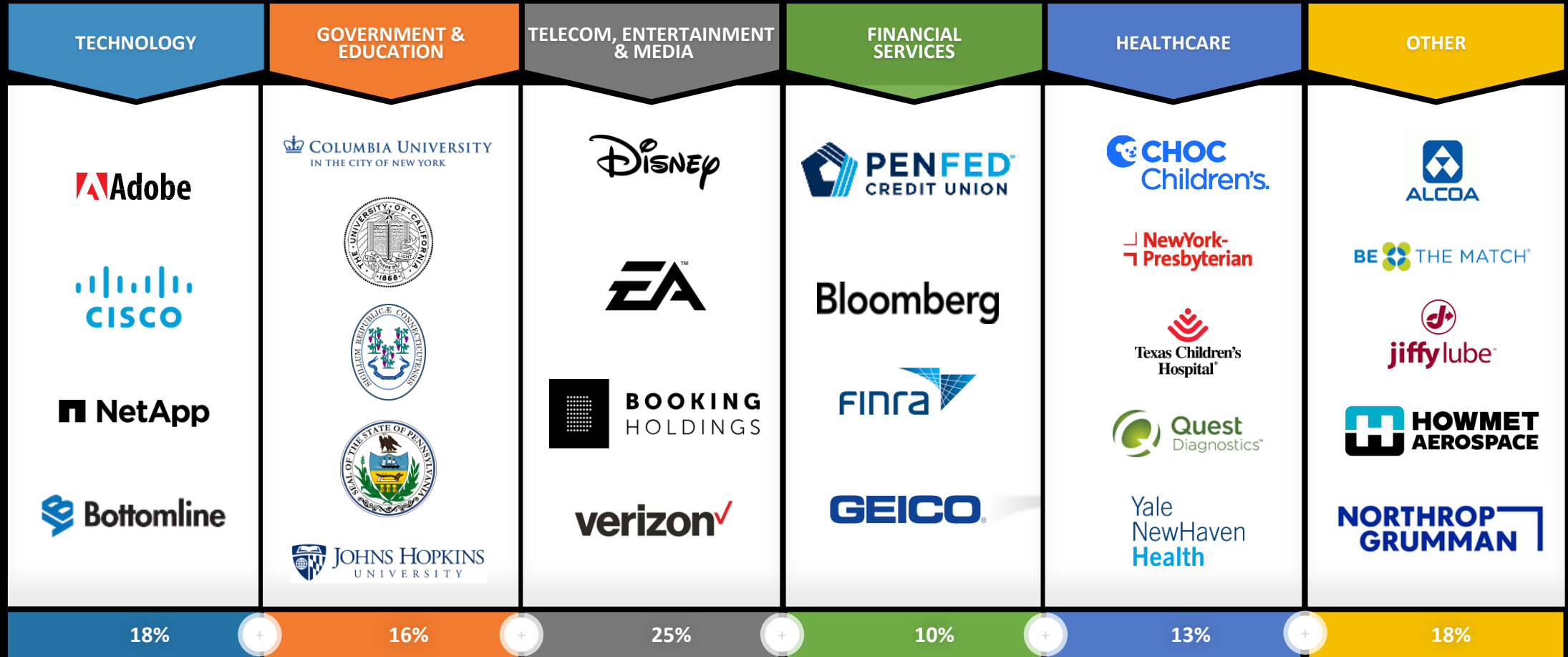


- + December 2016 (division of CCI)
- + Minneapolis, MN Cisco VAR
- + New geography and customers

Strategic Alliance Landscape



Customer Experience Across Any Industry



Percentages are based on net sales during the twelve months ended September 30, 2023.

Why ePlus?

With a relentless commitment to innovation on behalf of everyone we serve, ePlus helps organizations secure, modernize, optimize and scale every aspect of their IT infrastructure for truly transformational results.



“Do what it takes” dedication

Equal parts focus on strategy, execution and results, always with our customers at the core, each day, every day



Industry-leading expertise

Capabilities to help customers drive full adoption and maximum benefit from technology investments



Comprehensive offerings

An expansive and innovative technology portfolio built around solutions and services that touch every part of the business



Proven processes & methodologies

A modular approach to design, develop, protect, optimize and manage the technology that fuels our customer’s business at every stage of their lifecycle



Flexible payment solutions

Maximize investment power by aligning technology and payment solutions



Elaine Marion

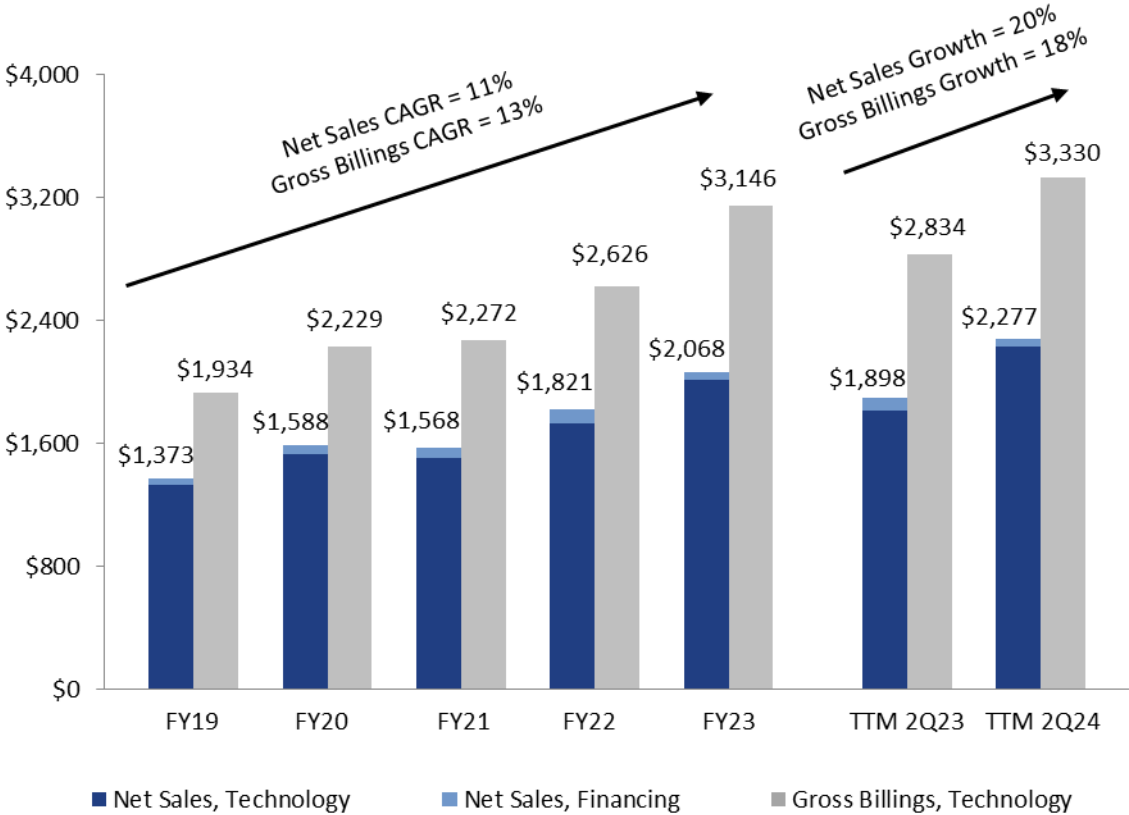
Chief Financial Officer

Strong Financial Results

- + Operations are conducted through two businesses. The technology business sells information technology products, software and services, while the financing business provides lease and financing solutions.
- + The majority of our net sales are derived from our technology business, representing 97% of revenues in FY23.
- + From FY19 to FY23, net sales and gross billings have increased at a compound annual rate of 11% and 13%, respectively.

FYE March 31 / Trailing twelve months ended September 30, unaudited

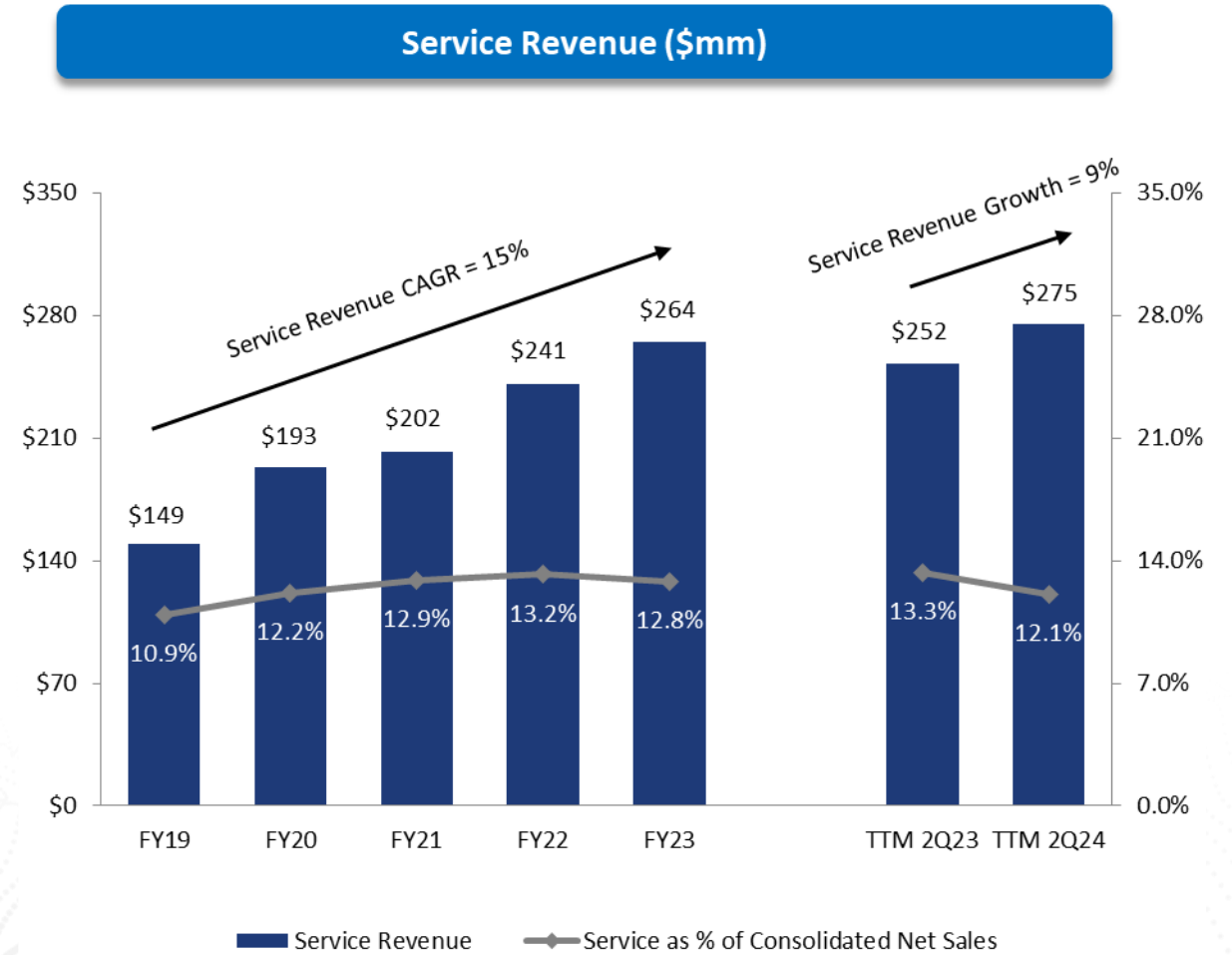
Net Sales and Gross Billings * (\$mm)



Strong Financial Results

- + Professional services include advanced professional services, staff augmentation, project management services, cloud consulting services and security services.
- + Managed services include advanced managed services, service desk, storage-as-a-service, cloud hosted services, cloud managed services and managed security services.
- + From FY19 to FY23, total service revenue has increased at a compound annual rate of 15%.
- + Total service revenue as a percentage of consolidated net sales grew from 10.9% in FY19 to 12.8% in FY23.

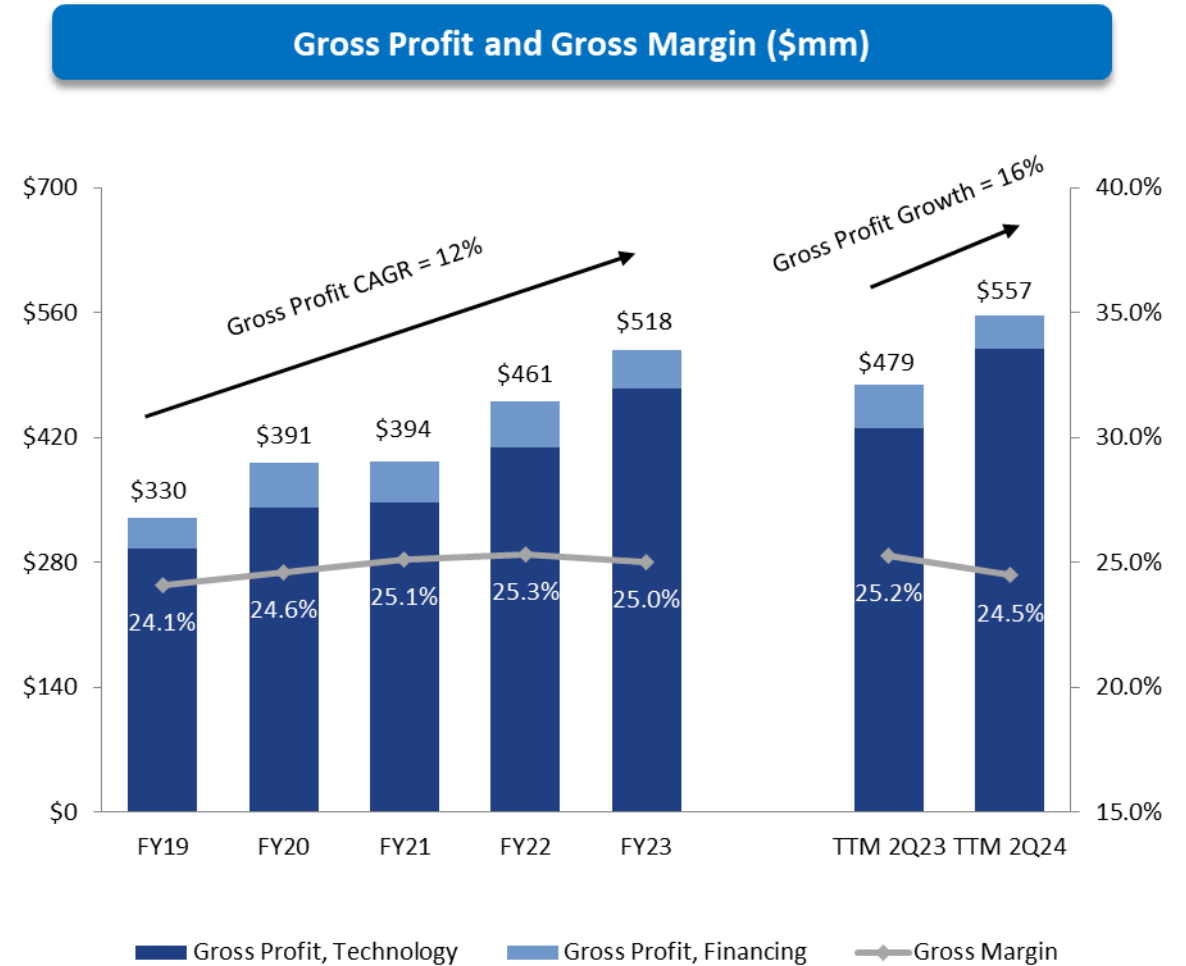
FYE March 31 / Trailing twelve months ended September 30, unaudited



Strong Financial Results

- + Consolidated gross profit increased at a compounded annual rate of 12% from FY19 to FY23. Technology business represented 92% of our total gross profit in FY23.
- + Consolidated gross margin has increased from 24.1% in FY19 to 25.0% in FY23.
- + Technology business gross margin has increased from 22.2% in FY19 to 23.5% in FY23, as services capabilities continued to expand, and a larger portion of sales were recognized on a net basis.

FYE March 31 / Trailing twelve months ended September 30, unaudited

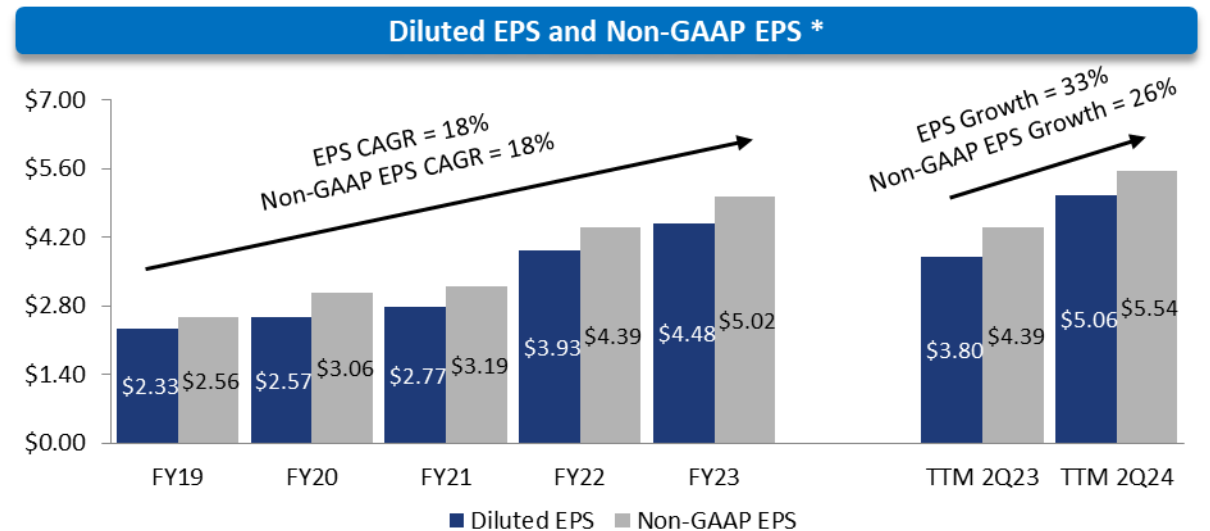
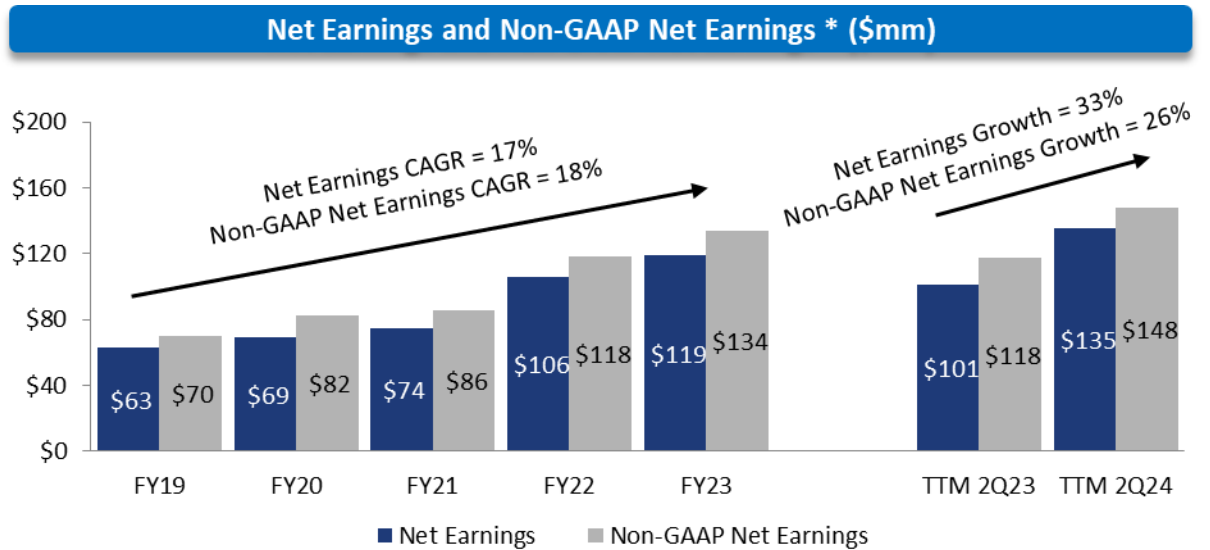


Strong Financial Results

- + From FY19 to FY23, net earnings increased at a compounded annual rate of 17% as a result of focusing on gross profit growth and cost management.
- + Diluted EPS and non-GAAP EPS CAGR was 18% from FY19 to FY23.
- + Non-GAAP EPS excluded other income (expense), share based compensation, and acquisition and integration expenses, and the related tax effects.

* See Non-GAAP Financial Information. EPS and non-GAAP EPS are on a diluted basis and have been retroactively adjusted to reflect the two-for-one stock split on December 13, 2021.

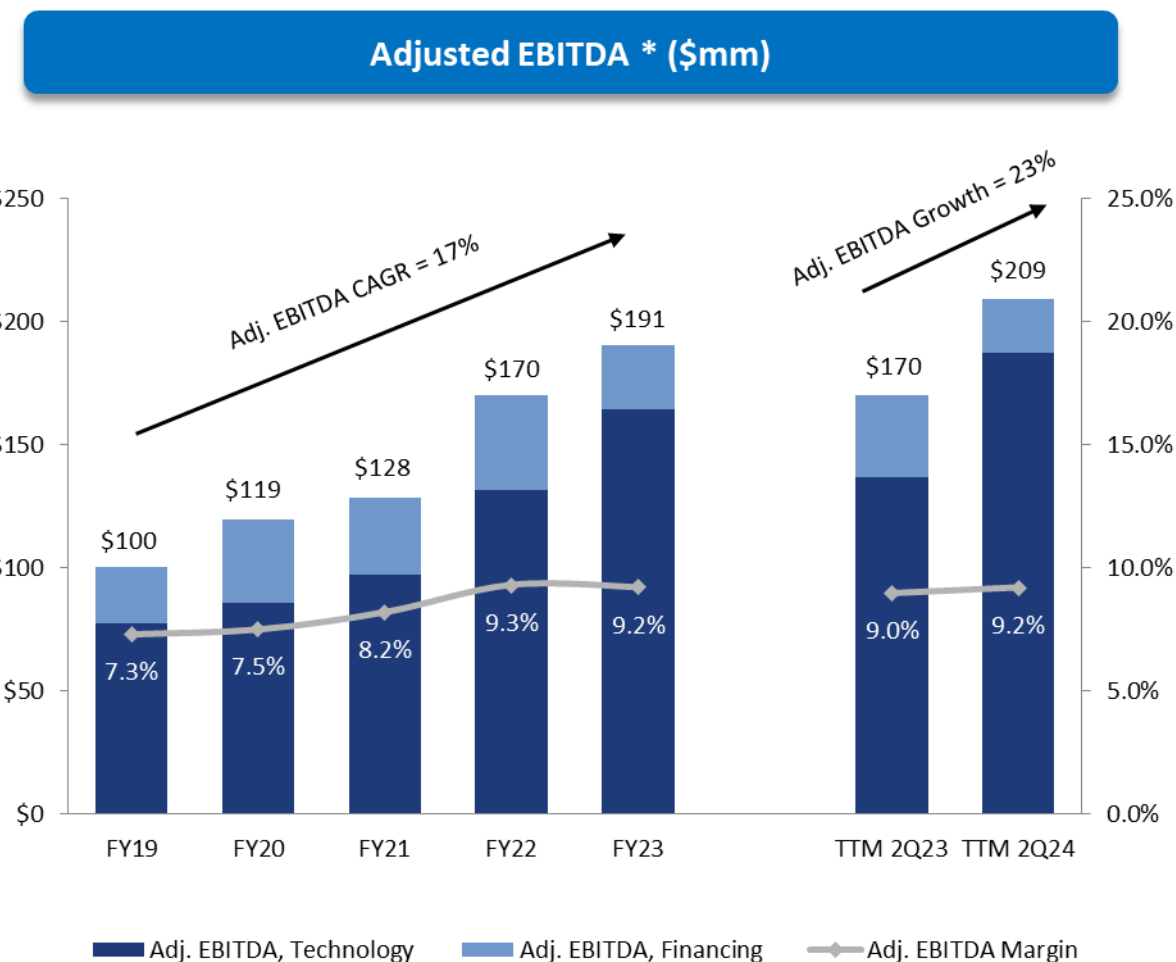
FYE March 31 / Trailing twelve months ended September 30, unaudited



Strong Financial Results

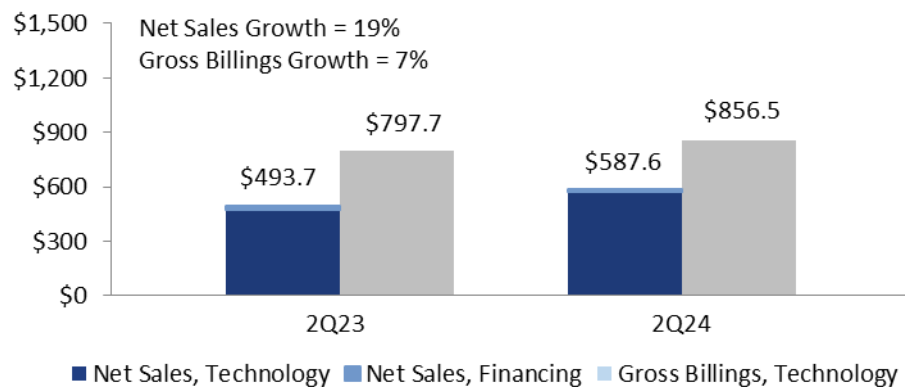
- + Adjusted EBITDA represents net earnings before interest expense, depreciation and amortization, share based compensation, acquisition and integration expenses, provision for income taxes, and other income. Interest on notes payable and depreciation expense presented within cost of sales represent operating expenses of financing segment, as such they are not added back to net earnings.
- + From FY19 to FY23, adjusted EBITDA increased at a compounded annual rate of 17%.
- + Adjusted EBITDA margin increased from 7.3% to 9.2% from FY19 to FY23.

FYE March 31 / Trailing twelve months ended September 30, unaudited

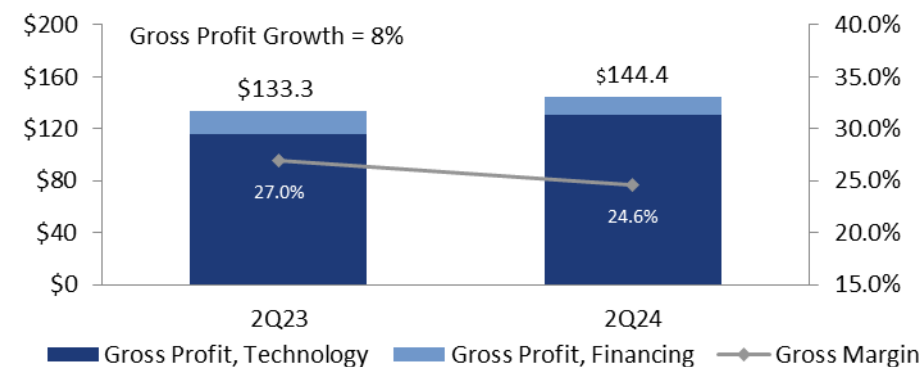


Q2 FY24 Financial Results

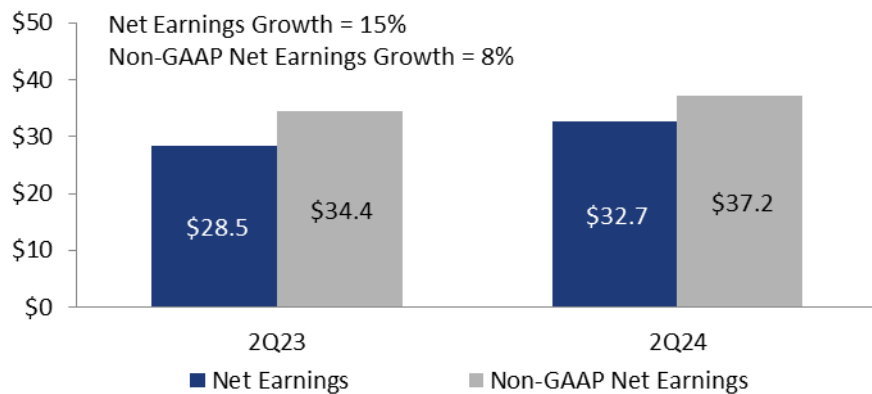
Net Sales and Gross Billings (\$mm)



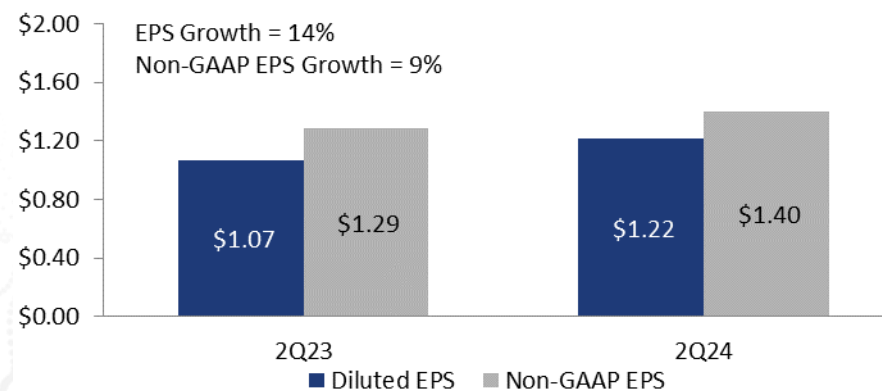
Gross Profit (\$mm)



Net Earnings and Non-GAAP Net Earnings* (\$mm)



Diluted EPS and Non-GAAP EPS*

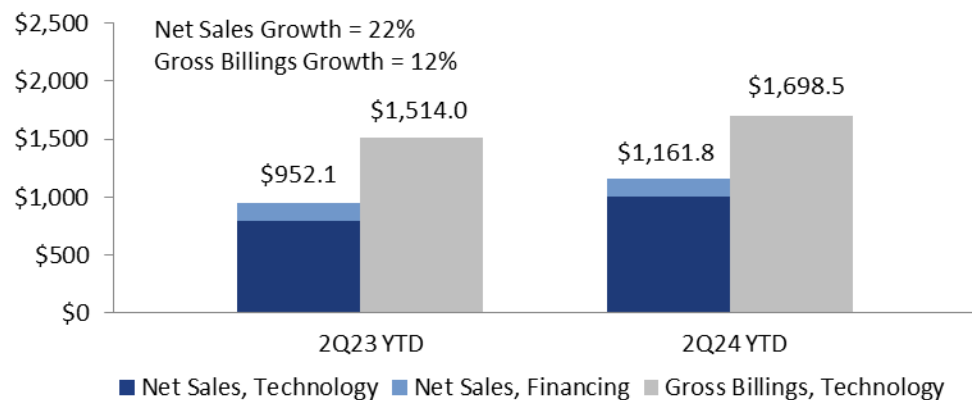


* See Non-GAAP Financial Information

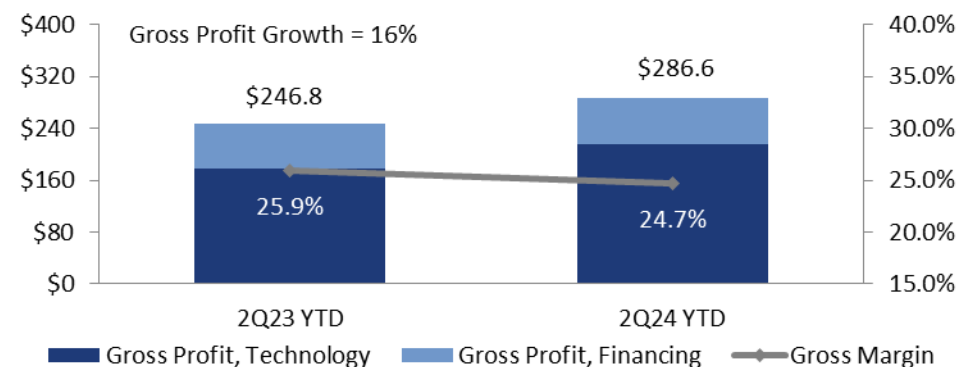


First Half FY24 Financial Results

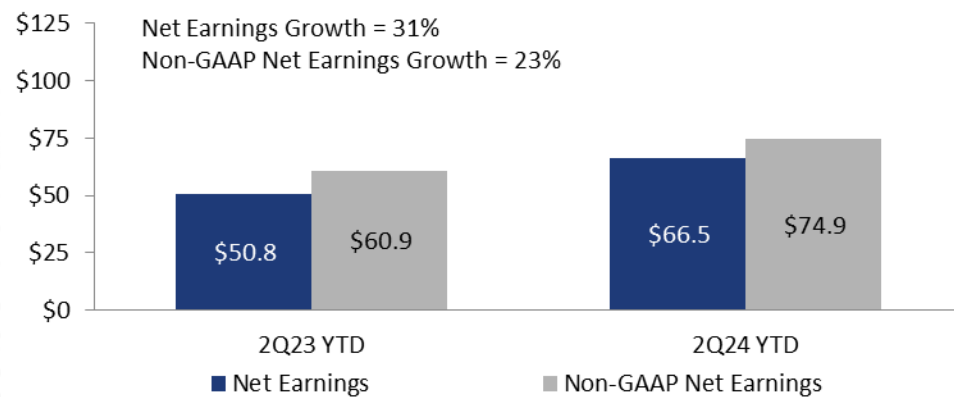
Net Sales and Gross Billings (\$mm)



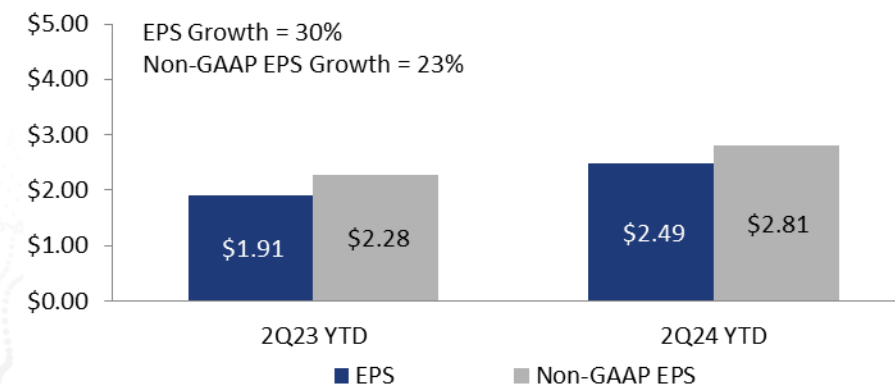
Gross Profit and Gross Margin (\$mm)



Net Earnings and Non-GAAP Net Earnings* (\$mm)



EPS and Non-GAAP EPS*

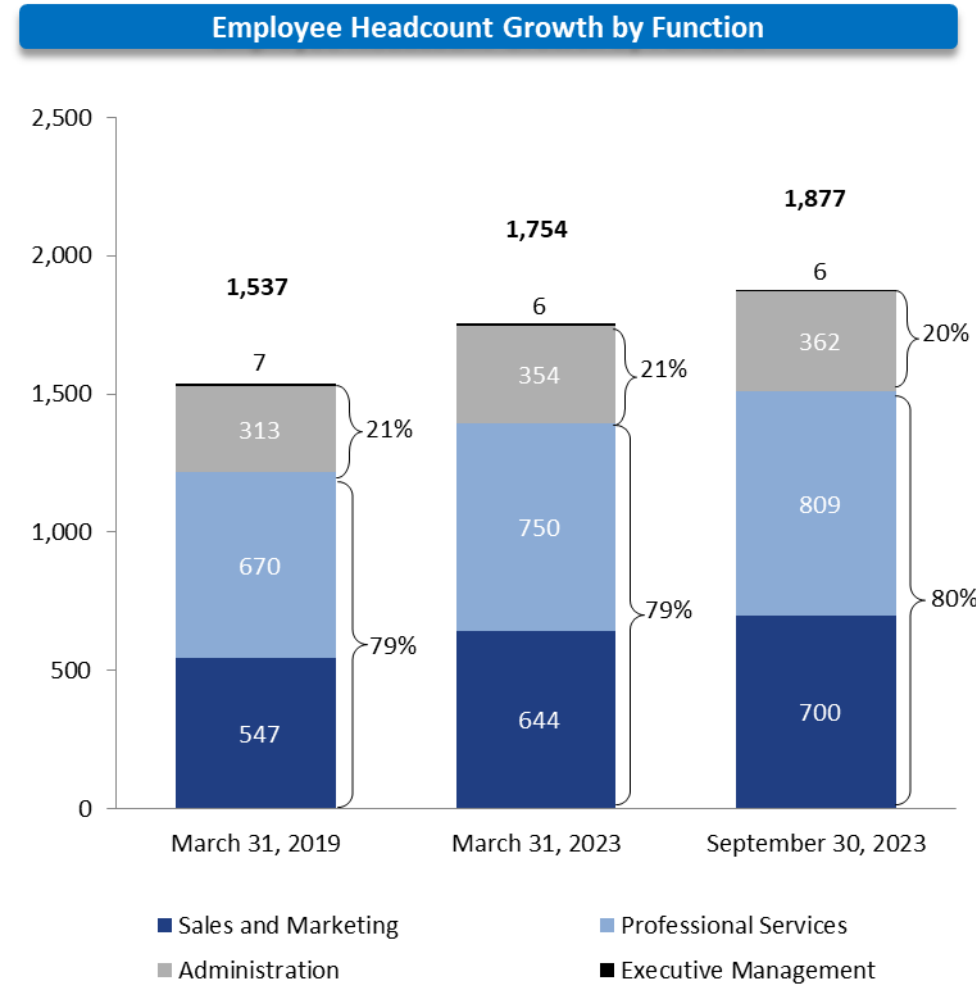


* See Non-GAAP Financial Information



Growing Customer Facing Personnel

- + Acquiring consultative sales professionals to bring successful business outcomes to our customers.
- + Focused on growing engineering talent in cloud, security, and digital infrastructure.
- + Customer facing personnel increased by 177 from FY19 to FY23, which represented 82% of the total increase in headcount.
- + Leveraging our operational infrastructure as we expand.



Strong Balance Sheet

- + \$82 million in cash and equivalents
- + Financing portfolio of \$205 million, representing investments in leases and notes
- + Portfolio monetization can be utilized to raise additional cash
- + \$500 million credit limit with Wells Fargo Commercial Distribution Finance, LLC (WFCDF)
- + ROIC 14.8% for the twelve months ended September 30, 2023¹

¹ See details in Appendix – Return on Invested Capital

\$ in millions

	September 30, 2023	March 31, 2023
Assets		
Cash and equivalents	\$ 82	\$ 103
Accounts receivable	723	560
Inventory	222	243
Financing investments	205	174
Goodwill & other intangibles	205	161
Deferred costs	44	75
Property, equipment and other assets	138	99
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,619</u>	<u>\$ 1,415</u>
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 464	\$ 355
Recourse notes payable	2	6
Non-recourse notes payable	52	34
Other liabilities	255	238
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 773</u>	<u>\$ 633</u>
Shareholders' Equity		
Equity	846	782
Total liabilities & equity	<u>\$ 1,619</u>	<u>\$ 1,415</u>

Fiscal Year 2024 Guidance

Issued August 7, 2023



- + Continue to outperform IT industry spending growth
- + Upside driven by focus sectors with above market growth, improving supply chain and strong backlog
- + Revenue \$2.23 billion to \$2.33 billion (8% to 13% year on year)
- + Adjusted EBITDA range of \$200 million to \$215 million
- + Adjusted EBITDA margin of 9.0% to 9.2%.
- + This guidance assumes, in part, continued improvement in the supply chain that will enable previously delayed customer projects.

Q&A



Mark Marron
Chief Executive Officer



Elaine Marion
Chief Financial Officer



Where Technology
Means More®

Appendix

Non-GAAP Financial Information

\$ in thousands, except per share information

	Year Ended March 31,					TTM Ended September 30,	
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2023	2022
Net earnings	\$ 119,356	\$ 105,600	\$ 74,397	\$ 69,082	\$ 63,192	\$ 135,059	\$ 101,477
Provision for income taxes	43,618	41,284	32,509	26,877	23,038	48,146	40,125
Depreciation and amortization [1]	13,709	14,646	13,951	14,156	11,824	17,353	13,645
Share based compensation	7,824	7,114	7,167	7,954	7,244	8,712	7,270
Acquisition and integration expense	-	-	271	1,676	1,813	-	-
Interest and financing costs [2]	2,897	928	521	294	-	3,299	1,379
Other (income) expense [3]	3,188	432	(571)	(680)	(6,696)	(3,138)	6,249
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 190,592	\$ 170,004	\$ 128,245	\$ 119,359	\$ 100,415	\$ 209,431	\$ 170,145
Adjusted EBITDA margin	9.2%	9.3%	8.2%	7.5%	7.3%	9.2%	9.0%
GAAP: Earnings before tax	\$ 162,974	\$ 146,884	\$ 106,906	\$ 95,959	\$ 86,230	\$ 183,205	\$ 141,602
Share based compensation	7,824	7,114	7,167	7,954	7,244	8,712	7,270
Acquisition and integration expense	-	-	271	1,676	1,813	-	-
Acquisition related amortization expense [4]	9,411	10,072	9,116	9,217	7,423	12,226	9,392
Other (income) expense [3]	3,188	432	(571)	(680)	(6,696)	(3,138)	6,249
Non-GAAP: Earnings before taxes	183,397	164,502	122,889	114,126	96,014	201,005	164,513
GAAP: Provision for income taxes	43,618	41,284	32,509	26,877	23,038	48,146	40,125
Share based compensation	2,104	2,014	2,188	2,218	1,988	2,296	2,070
Acquisition and integration expense	-	-	78	490	522	-	-
Acquisition related amortization expense [4]	2,527	2,803	2,730	2,487	1,916	3,248	2,633
Other (income) expense [3]	950	120	(143)	(200)	(1,702)	(878)	1,806
Tax benefit on restricted stock	267	317	(40)	87	672	318	165
Non-GAAP: Provision for income taxes	49,466	46,538	37,322	31,959	26,434	53,130	46,799
Non-GAAP: Net earnings	\$ 133,931	\$ 117,964	\$ 85,567	\$ 82,167	\$ 69,580	\$ 147,875	\$ 117,714
GAAP: Net earnings per common share – diluted	\$ 4.48	\$ 3.93	\$ 2.77	\$ 2.57	\$ 2.33	\$ 5.06	\$ 3.80
Share based compensation	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.18	0.24	0.19
Acquisition and integration expense	-	-	0.01	0.04	0.04	-	-
Acquisition related amortization expense [4]	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.19	0.33	0.25
Other (income) expense [3]	0.08	0.01	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.16)	(0.08)	0.16
Tax benefit on restricted stock	(0.01)	(0.01)	-	-	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Total non-GAAP adjustments – net of tax	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.42	\$ 0.49	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.59
Non-GAAP: Net earnings per common share – diluted [5]	\$ 5.02	\$ 4.39	\$ 3.19	\$ 3.06	\$ 2.56	\$ 5.54	\$ 4.39

[1] Amount excludes depreciation related to the financing segment.

[2] Amount excludes interest on notes payable from our financing segment.

[3] Other income, interest income, and foreign currency transaction gains and losses.

[4] Amount consists of amortization of intangible assets from acquired businesses.

[5] Per share information has been retroactively adjusted to reflect the two-for-one stock split on December 13, 2021.

Non-GAAP Financial Information

\$ in thousands, except per share information

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Six Months Ended September 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Net earnings	\$ 32,664	\$ 28,469	\$ 66,511	\$ 50,808
Provision for income taxes	12,316	11,772	24,991	20,463
Depreciation and amortization [1]	5,630	3,568	10,422	6,778
Share based compensation	2,414	1,958	4,619	3,731
Interest and financing costs [2]	661	671	1,211	809
Other (income) expense [3]	(117)	3,866	(307)	6,019
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 53,568	\$ 50,304	\$ 107,447	\$ 88,608
Adjusted EBITDA margin	9.1%	10.2%	9.2%	9.3%
GAAP: Earnings before tax	\$ 44,980	\$ 40,241	\$ 91,502	\$ 71,271
Share based compensation	2,414	1,958	4,619	3,731
Acquisition related amortization expense [4]	4,023	2,494	7,492	4,677
Other (income) expense [3]	(117)	3,866	(307)	6,019
Non-GAAP: Earnings before taxes	51,300	48,559	103,306	85,698
GAAP: Provision for income taxes	12,316	11,772	24,991	20,463
Share based compensation	665	572	1,272	1,080
Acquisition related amortization expense [4]	1,106	720	2,058	1,337
Other (income) expense [3]	(32)	1,128	(84)	1,744
Tax benefit on restricted stock	79	(29)	216	165
Non-GAAP: Provision for income taxes	14,134	14,163	28,453	24,789
Non-GAAP: Net earnings	\$ 37,166	\$ 34,396	\$ 74,853	\$ 60,909
GAAP: Net earnings per common share – diluted	\$ 1.22	\$ 1.07	\$ 2.49	\$ 1.91
Share based compensation	0.07	0.05	0.13	0.09
Acquisition related amortization expense [4]	0.11	0.07	0.20	0.13
Other (income) expense [3]	-	0.10	-	0.16
Tax benefit on restricted stock	-	-	(0.01)	(0.01)
Total non-GAAP adjustments – net of tax	\$ 0.18	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.32	\$ 0.37
Non-GAAP: Net earnings per common share – diluted	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.29	\$ 2.81	\$ 2.28

[1] Amount excludes depreciation related to the financing segment.

[2] Amount excludes interest on notes payable from our financing segment.

[3] Other income, interest income, and foreign currency transaction gains and losses.

[4] Amount consists of amortization of intangible assets from acquired businesses.



Return on Invested Capital

\$ in thousands

	Year Ended March 31,					TTM Ended September 30,	
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2023	2022
<i>Numerator</i>							
Operating income	\$ 166,162	\$ 147,316	\$ 106,335	\$ 95,279	\$ 79,534	\$ 180,067	\$ 147,851
Less: Taxes [1]	(44,531)	(41,396)	(32,326)	(26,678)	(21,236)	(47,304)	(41,901)
Net operating profit after taxes	<u>\$ 121,631</u>	<u>\$ 105,920</u>	<u>\$ 74,009</u>	<u>\$ 68,601</u>	<u>\$ 58,298</u>	<u>\$ 132,763</u>	<u>\$ 105,950</u>
<i>Denominator</i>							
Recourse notes payable	\$ 5,997	\$ 13,108	\$ 18,108	\$ 37,256	\$ 28	\$ 2,016	\$ 94,691
Non-recourse notes payable	34,341	21,178	56,061	35,502	48,619	51,541	20,792
Total stockholders' equity	782,263	660,738	562,410	486,145	424,253	845,696	705,644
Total invested capital	<u>\$ 822,601</u>	<u>\$ 695,024</u>	<u>\$ 636,579</u>	<u>\$ 558,903</u>	<u>\$ 472,900</u>	<u>\$ 899,253</u>	<u>\$ 821,127</u>
Return on invested capital	<u>14.8%</u>	<u>15.2%</u>	<u>11.6%</u>	<u>12.3%</u>	<u>12.3%</u>	<u>14.8%</u>	<u>12.9%</u>

[1] Based on the effective income tax rates.





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